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Abstract: Preliminaries to a HOL specification of the SSQL Query Transformations for the DRA front end filter project RSRE 1C/6130.

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0 DOCUMENT CONTROL

0.1 Contents List

0	DOCUMENT CONTROL	2
0.1	Contents List	2
0.2	Document Cross References	2
0.3	Changes History	3
0.4	Changes Forecast	3
1	GENERAL	4
1.1	Scope	4
1.2	Introduction	4
1.3	ProofPower Preamble	4
2	UNIVERSAL TYPES	5
3	SSQL ABSTRACT SYNTAX	5
4	TSQL ABSTRACT SYNTAX	5
5	SSQL TRANSFORMATIONS	5
5.1	Generic Functions and Primitive Functions	5
5.2	Transformation Notation	7
5.3	Data Types and Definition by Cases	8
5.4	Types	10
5.5	The Symbol Table	20
6	CLOSING DOWN	22
7	THE THEORY fef028	23
7.1	Parents	23
7.2	Children	23
7.3	Constants	23
7.4	Types	28
7.5	Type Abbreviations	28
7.6	Fixity	29
7.7	Definitions	29
8	INDEX	40

0.2 Document Cross References

- [1] L.Paulson. *ML for the Working Programmer*. Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- [2] Robin Milner, Mads Tofte, and Robert Harper. *The Definition of Standard ML*. MIT Press, 1990.
- [3] DS/FMU/FEF/003. *Formal Security Policy*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.

- [4] DS/FMU/FEF/004. *Specification of SSQL Semantics I*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [5] DS/FMU/FEF/014. *Specification of SSQL Semantics II*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [6] DS/FMU/FEF/018. *Proposal for Phase 2*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [7] DS/FMU/FEF/019. *Specification of Query Transformations in SML (I)*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [8] DS/FMU/FEF/020. *Specification of Query Transformations in SML (II)*. G.M. Prout, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [9] DS/FMU/FEF/029. *Specification of Query Transformations in HOL (II)*. R.D. Arthan, ICL Secure Systems, WIN01.
- [10] *SSQL Transformations*. Simon Wiseman, DRA, 14th January 1993.

0.3 Changes History

Issue 1.1 (19 May 1993) First draft.

Issue 1.6 (24 May 1993) SSQL and TSQL specs separated from transformations.

Issue Revision : 2.1 (5 June 2016) Final approved version.

Issue 2.2 Removed dependency on ICL logo font

0.4 Changes Forecast

None.

1 GENERAL

1.1 Scope

This document gives specifications in HOL ([2], [1]) of the SSQL and TSQL abstract syntax and preliminary specifications from [10] to support a formal specification in HOL of the SSQL query transformations of [10]. It is quite closely based on the Standard ML treatment of the same material in [7].

The present, draft, issue of this document constitutes part of deliverable D11 of work package 3, as given in the Proposal for Phase 2, [6].

1.2 Introduction

We proposed in [6] to formalise the SSQL query transformations of [10] in HOL. Here we provide HOL specifications of the SSQL and TSQL datatypes together with specifications of the transformation notation, generic functions, primitive routines, transformation types and symbol table from [10]. HOL specifications of the transformations may be found in [9].

In order to avoid overloading of identifiers, subscripts have been used to distinguish between constructors of SSQL types and TSQL types.

The structure of this document is largely based on that of the Standard ML treatment of [6]. The main differences between the two treatments are as follows:

1. The abstract syntax of SSQL is already defined in HOL in [5] and so need not be redefined here.
2. Some of the general purpose functions of [6] which represent various specification idioms used and defined in [10] are subsumed by library functions which are already defined for ProofPower-HOL and so do not need to be defined here.
3. Both [10] and its Standard ML description in [8] make much use of definition by cases over the alternatives for a data type. To facilitate the transcription to HOL, constants and type definitions which allow a systematic approach to defining such data types in a way which allows definition by cases using a style similar to that of [10].

1.3 ProofPower Preamble

The following commands initialise the ProofPower system to accept the specifications:

SML

```
| open_theory "fef025";  
| (force_delete_theory "fef028" handle _ => ());  
| new_theory "fef028";  
| set_pc "hol";
```

2 UNIVERSAL TYPES

We will use the HOL types *BOOL*, *ONE*, *LIST* and *STRING* where appropriate.

The primitive types of [10] may mostly be borrowed from the SSQL semantics of [4]. However, *Enum* and *Fixed* are not given in [4] and *Integer* is called *Int* there. For the time being, we take *Enum*, *Integer* and *Fixed* to be the same as *Int*.

SML

```

| declare_type_abbrev("Enum", [], ⌈:Int⌋);
| declare_type_abbrev("Integer", [], ⌈:Int⌋);
| declare_type_abbrev("Fixed", [], ⌈:Int⌋);

```

The values of type *Op* are taken from [4].

3 SSQL ABSTRACT SYNTAX

See [5]. Unfortunately, that document currently describes an out-of-date version of SSQL. As an interim solution to this version mismatch we introduce the *case* constructor here:

HOL Constant

```

| case : Value LIST → Value LIST → Value → Value
|-----
| true

```

4 TSQL ABSTRACT SYNTAX

For the time being this is being taken as the same as the SSQL abstract syntax.

5 SSQL TRANSFORMATIONS

5.1 Generic Functions and Primitive Functions

Many of the functions of [7] are handled directly by HOL library functions. For example, strings are just lists of characters in HOL and the list operators may be used to manipulate them. Many others are already defined in [5].

Functions which raise exceptions are modelled by functions which are loosely defined in the “error” cases. Thus, the functions which call them should not rely on them to report errors in any way. We will use the function *length* for the length of a list, (*#* in [10]) and *fold* to fold a list into a single value (& in [10]). *fold* with a lower case *f* is different from the HOL library *Fold* (which has an extra parameter indicating what to do with an empty list and turns out to have a slightly more general type).

SML

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{fold} : ('a \times 'a \rightarrow 'a) \rightarrow 'a \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall f \ h \ t \bullet & \quad \mathit{fold} \ f \ (\mathit{Cons} \ h \ t) \\ = & \quad \mathit{if} \quad t = [] \\ & \quad \mathit{then} \quad h \\ & \quad \mathit{else} \quad f(h, \mathit{fold} \ f \ t) \end{aligned}$$

The library function *Combine* does for the function *combine2* of [7] and may easily be used for *combine3*, *combine4* etc. Some of the idioms used in [8] are most neatly expressed in HOL using a variant of *Combine* which truncates the longer of the two lists if necessary, we call this *splice* (to suggest rope, which can be cut):

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{splice} : 'a \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'b \text{ LIST} \rightarrow ('a \times 'b) \text{ LIST}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall h1 \ h2 \ list1 \ list2 \bullet & \\ & \quad \mathit{splice} \ [] \ [] = [] \\ \wedge & \quad \mathit{splice} \ [] \ (\mathit{Cons} \ h2 \ list2) = [] \\ \wedge & \quad \mathit{splice} \ (\mathit{Cons} \ h1 \ list1) \ [] = [] \\ \wedge & \quad \mathit{splice} \ (\mathit{Cons} \ h1 \ list1) \ (\mathit{Cons} \ h2 \ list2) = \mathit{Cons} \ (h1, h2) \ (\mathit{splice} \ list1 \ list2) \end{aligned}$$

Now we define the function *at2* (and *at3* and *at4*) (@ in [10]) which turns a function taking a sequence of pairs (triples,..) into one taking a pair (triple,..) of sequences.

SML

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{at2} : (('a \times 'b) \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'c) \rightarrow ('a \text{ LIST} \times 'b \text{ LIST}) \rightarrow 'c$$

$$\forall f \ as \ bs \bullet \ \mathit{at2} \ f \ (as, bs) = f(\mathit{Combine} \ as \ bs)$$

SML

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{at3} : (('a \times 'b \times 'c) \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'd) \rightarrow ('a \text{ LIST} \times 'b \text{ LIST} \times 'c \text{ LIST}) \rightarrow 'd$$

$$\forall f \ as \ bs \ cs \bullet \ \mathit{at3} \ f \ (as, bs, cs) = f(\mathit{Combine} \ as \ (\mathit{Combine} \ bs \ cs))$$

HOL Constant

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{at4} : & \quad (('a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd) \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'e) \\ & \quad \rightarrow ('a \text{ LIST} \times 'b \text{ LIST} \times 'c \text{ LIST} \times 'd \text{ LIST}) \rightarrow 'e \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall f \ as \ bs \ cs \ ds \bullet & \\ & \quad \mathit{at4} \ f \ (as, bs, cs, ds) \\ = & \quad f(\mathit{Combine} \ as \ (\mathit{Combine} \ bs \ (\mathit{Combine} \ cs \ ds))) \end{aligned}$$

The infix function *dom* of [7] is just the same as the function *dominates* of [3].

SML

```
|declare_infix (150, "dom");
```

HOL Constant

```
| $dom : Class → Class → BOOL
```

```
| $dom = $dominates
```

For the function *invert* we use a somewhat different formulation from [7] to make the definition more evidently primitive recursive. N.b. the case when the argument is an empty list is left loose (it is an error case in the Standard ML version).

HOL Constant

```
| invert : 'a LIST LIST → 'a LIST LIST
```

```
| ∀xs more•
```

```
    invert (Cons xs more)
```

```
=    if    more = []
```

```
    then  Map (λx• Cons x []) xs
```

```
    else  Map (λ(x, ys)• Cons x ys) (Combine xs (invert more))
```

HOL Constant

```
| split3 : ('a × 'b × 'c) LIST → 'a LIST × 'b LIST × 'c LIST
```

```
| ∀abcs• split3 abcs = let (as, bcs) = Split abcs in (as, Split bcs)
```

HOL Constant

```
| split4 : ('a × 'b × 'c × 'd) LIST →
           'a LIST × 'b LIST × 'c LIST × 'd LIST
```

```
| ∀abcds• split4 abcds = let (as, bcds) = Split abcds in (as, split3 bcds)
```

HOL Constant

```
| split5 : ('a × 'b × 'c × 'd × 'e) LIST →
           'a LIST × 'b LIST × 'c LIST × 'd LIST × 'e LIST
```

```
| ∀abcdes• split5 abcdes = let (as, bcdes) = Split abcdes in (as, split4 bcdes)
```

5.2 Transformation Notation

The primitive types are discussed in section 2. We will use the HOL one-point type *ONE* in place of *Null*.

5.3 Data Types and Definition by Cases

The HOL disjoint union type constructor $+$ will stand for the disjoint union symbol $|$ used in the type definitions of [10]. Both [8] and [10] make frequent use of definition by cases over the alternatives for a disjoint union type. We mimic the form of these definitions using the following auxiliary definitions.

SML

```
declare_type_abbrev("OPT", ["'a"], [⌈:'a + ONE⌋]);
```

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{CASE} : 'a \rightarrow ('a \rightarrow 'b \text{ OPT}) \text{ LIST} \rightarrow 'b$$

$$\forall a f fs \bullet \text{CASE } a (\text{Cons } f fs) = \text{if } \text{IsL}(f a) \text{ then } \text{OutL}(f a) \text{ else } \text{CASE } a fs$$

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{OTHERS} : 'b \rightarrow ('a \rightarrow 'b \text{ OPT})$$

$$\forall b a \bullet \text{OTHERS } b a = \text{InL } b$$

SML

```
declare_type_abbrev("MK_DEST", ["'rep", "'abs"], [⌈:( 'rep → 'abs) × ('abs → 'rep)⌋]);
declare_type_abbrev("WHEN", ["'rep", "'abs", "'a"], [⌈:( 'rep → 'a) → ('abs → 'a OPT)⌋]);
declare_type_abbrev("WHEN_CONST", ["'abs", "'a"], [⌈:'a → 'abs → 'a OPT⌋]);
```

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{Lift} : ('rep, 'abs) \text{ MK_DEST} \rightarrow ('rep, 'abs, 'a) \text{ WHEN}$$

$$\forall mk \text{ dest } f a \bullet$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Lift } (mk, \text{dest}) f a \\ = & \text{if } mk(\text{dest } a) = a \\ & \text{then } \text{InL}(f(\text{dest } a)) \\ & \text{else } \text{InR One} \end{aligned}$$

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{LiftConstant} : 'abs \rightarrow 'a \rightarrow 'abs \rightarrow 'a \text{ OPT}$$

$$\forall con a abs \bullet$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{LiftConstant } con a abs \\ = & \text{if } abs = con \\ & \text{then } \text{InL } a \\ & \text{else } \text{InR One} \end{aligned}$$

The use of these will be illustrated and explained in subsequent sections.

The following material is used to represent the treatment of exceptions in [9]. It is a variant of the treatment of data types used in later sections, which gives more mnemonic names for the constructors etc.

SML

```
|declare_type_abbrev("RESULT", [ 'a ], [ 'a + Errors ]);
```

HOL Constant

```
|
|   (Ok, OkValue) :
|       ('a, 'a RESULT) MK_DEST;
|
|   (Exception, ExceptionValue) :
|       (Errors, 'a RESULT) MK_DEST
|
|-----
|
|   Ok           = InL
|
| ^   Exception  = InR
|
| ^   OkValue    = OutL
|
| ^   ExceptionValue = OutR
```

SML

```
|declare_binder"WHEN_ok";
|declare_binder"WHEN_exception";
```

HOL Constant

```
|
|   $WHEN_ok :
|       ('a, 'a RESULT, 'b) WHEN;
|
|   $WHEN_exception :
|       (Errors, 'a RESULT, 'b) WHEN
|
|-----
|
|   $WHEN_ok = Lift (Ok, OkValue)
|
| ^   $WHEN_exception = Lift (Exception, ExceptionValue)
```

We also need some functions to assist in the propagation of errors:

HOL Constant

```
|
|   $ListOk : ('a) RESULT LIST → ('a) LIST RESULT
|
|-----
|
|   ∀resl•
|
|   ListOk resl =
|   if      Fold ($^)(Map IsL resl) T
|   then   InL(Map OutL resl)
|   else   let folder res errs = if IsL res then errs else OutR res @ errs
|           in InR (Fold folder resl [])
```

There is some overlap between the following and the * functions of [5]; however, the following seem to be more convenient for transcribing the material from [9].

HOL Constant

$$\mathbf{\$Try} : ('a \rightarrow 'b \text{ RESULT}) \rightarrow ('a \text{ RESULT} \rightarrow 'b \text{ RESULT})$$

$$\forall f \bullet \quad \text{Try } f = \lambda a \bullet \text{ if isVal } a \text{ then } f(\text{destVal } a) \text{ else giveError}(\text{destError } a)$$

5.4 Types

The definition of a (non-recursive) data type now follows a standard pattern. First of all we define the name of the data type to be an abbreviation for the underlying disjoint union type:

SML

$$\text{declare_type_abbrev}(\text{"TableSpecification"}, [], \\ \vdash : (\text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}) + (\mathbb{N} \times \text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}) \vdash);$$

Next, we define constructor and destructor functions for the data type:

HOL Constant

$$\begin{aligned} & (\mathbf{mk_absolute}, \mathbf{dest_absolute}) : \\ & \quad ((\text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}), \text{TableSpecification}) \text{ MK_DEST}; \\ & (\mathbf{mk_default}, \mathbf{dest_default}) : \\ & \quad ((\mathbb{N} \times \text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}), \text{TableSpecification}) \text{ MK_DEST} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{mk_absolute} = \text{InL} \\ \wedge & \quad \text{mk_default} = \text{InR} \\ \wedge & \quad \text{dest_absolute} = \text{OutL} \\ \wedge & \quad \text{dest_default} = \text{OutR} \end{aligned}$$

Finally, we use *Lift* to define functions which act, in effect, as pattern-matching λ -abstractions for the various alternatives of the data type. We will use binder syntax for these functions. Thus for example, we can write *WHEN_absolute* (*sl*, *s*) • *f*(*sl*, *s*), which is equivalent to applying the function *WHEN_absolute* to the λ -abstraction ($\lambda(\textit{sl}, \textit{s}) \bullet \textit{f}(\textit{sl}, \textit{s})$), and, in effect, denotes that function on *TableSpecifications* which returns the value *f*(*sl*, *s*) for arguments of the form *mk_absolute*(*sl*, *s*) and returns an error indicate (*InR One*) otherwise.

SML

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{declare_binder} \text{"WHEN_absolute"}; \\ & \text{declare_binder} \text{"WHEN_default"}; \end{aligned}$$

HOL Constant

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{\$WHEN_absolute} : \\ & \quad (\text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}, \text{TableSpecification}, 'b) \text{ WHEN}; \\ & \mathbf{\$WHEN_default} : \\ & \quad (\mathbb{N} \times \text{STRING LIST} \times \text{STRING}, \text{TableSpecification}, 'b) \text{ WHEN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{\$WHEN_absolute} = \text{Lift } (\text{mk_absolute}, \text{dest_absolute}) \\ \wedge & \quad \mathbf{\$WHEN_default} = \text{Lift } (\text{mk_default}, \text{dest_default}) \end{aligned}$$

The declaration of the above functions with binder syntax allows operations on the data type to be defined in a style which is similar to the *CASE* constructs of [10]. For example, the operation of extracting the directory part of a *TableSpecification* called *ts* say may be written as:

```

CASE ts [
    (WHEN_absolute (dir, tab) • dir)
;    (WHEN_default (up, dir, tab) • dir)
]

```

The working of the *CASE*-construct may be seen in action using the rewriting capability of the proof tool, for example, by executing:

ProofPower Input

```

rewrite_conv
(map get_spec [CASE, Lift, $WHEN_absolute, $mk_absolute])
CASE (mk_default(99, ["dir1"; "dir2"], "tab")) [
    (WHEN_absolute (dir, tab) • dir);
    (WHEN_default (up, dir, tab) • dir)
];

```

This returns the following theorem:

ProofPower Output

```

val it = ⊢ CASE
    (mk_default (99, ["dir1"; "dir2"], "tab"))
    [WHEN_absolute (dir, tab)• dir; WHEN_default (up, dir, tab)• dir]
= ["dir1"; "dir2"] : THM

```

We treat the other data types for the transformations in a similar fashion. In cases such as the following, involving constructors with no argument, we just define the constant value and use *LiftConstant* to define the pattern-matching λ -abstraction.

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("SwordType", [], ⊢:
    ONE (* nullType *)
+ ONE (* monoleanType *)
+ ONE (* booleanType *)
+ (Int × Int) (* stringType *)
+ (Int × Int) (* fixedType *)
+ (Int × TableSpecification) (* enumType *)
+ STRING (* timeType *)
+ STRING (* intervalType *)
+ ONE (* classType *)
+ ONE (* codeType *)
+ ONE (* anyType *)
);

```

HOL Constant

```

c_nullType : SwordType;
c_monoleanType : SwordType;
c_booleanType : SwordType;
(mk_stringType , dest_stringType) : (Int × Int, SwordType) MK_DEST;
(mk_fixedType , dest_fixedType) : (Int × Int, SwordType) MK_DEST;
(mk_enumType , dest_enumType)
      : (Int × TableSpecification, SwordType) MK_DEST;
(mk_timeType , dest_timeType) : (STRING, SwordType) MK_DEST;
(mk_intervalType , dest_intervalType) : (STRING, SwordType) MK_DEST;
c_classType : SwordType;
c_codeType : SwordType;
c_anyType : SwordType

```

```

c_nullType = InL One
^
c_monoleanType = (InR o InL) One
^
c_booleanType = (InR o InR o InL) One
^
mk_stringType = InR o InR o InR o InL
^
mk_fixedType = InR o InR o InR o InR o InL
^
mk_enumType = InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InL
^
mk_timeType = InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InL
^
mk_intervalType = InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InL
^
c_classType = (InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InL) One
^
c_codeType = (InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InL) One
^
c_anyType = (InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR o InR) One
^
^
dest_stringType = OutL o OutR o OutR o OutR
^
dest_fixedType = OutL o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR
^
dest_enumType = OutL o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR
^
dest_timeType = OutL o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR
^
dest_intervalType = OutL o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR o OutR

```

```

SML
declare_binder" WHEN_stringType";
declare_binder" WHEN_fixedType";
declare_binder" WHEN_enumType";
declare_binder" WHEN_timeType";
declare_binder" WHEN_intervalType";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_nullType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_monoleanType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_booleanType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_stringType : (Int × Int, SwordType, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_fixedType : (Int × Int, SwordType, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_enumType : (Int × TableSpecification, SwordType, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_timeType : (STRING, SwordType, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_intervalType : (STRING, SwordType, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_classType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_codeType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_anyType : (SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST

$WHEN_nullType = LiftConstant c_nullType
∧ $WHEN_monoleanType = LiftConstant c_monoleanType
∧ $WHEN_booleanType = LiftConstant c_booleanType
∧ $WHEN_stringType = Lift (mk_stringType, dest_stringType)
∧ $WHEN_fixedType = Lift (mk_fixedType, dest_fixedType)
∧ $WHEN_enumType = Lift (mk_enumType, dest_enumType)
∧ $WHEN_timeType = Lift (mk_timeType, dest_timeType)
∧ $WHEN_intervalType = Lift (mk_intervalType, dest_intervalType)
∧ $WHEN_classType = LiftConstant c_classType
∧ $WHEN_codeType = LiftConstant c_codeType
∧ $WHEN_anyType = LiftConstant c_anyType

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("SsqlName", [], ⌈:
  ONE (* anons *)
+  STRING (* names *)
⌋);

```

HOL Constant

```

c_anons : SsqlName;
(mk_names , dest_names) : (STRING, SsqlName) MK_DEST

c_anons = InL One
∧ mk_names = InR
∧ dest_names = OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder"WHEN_names";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_anons : (SsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_names : (STRING, SsqlName, 'a) WHEN

```

```

$WHEN_anons = LiftConstant c_anons
 $\wedge$  $WHEN_names = Lift (mk_names, dest_names)

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("TsqlName", [],  $\Upsilon$ :
  ONE          (* nonet *)
+  ONE          (* anont *)
+  STRING      (* namet *)
 $\Upsilon$ );

```

HOL Constant

```

c_nonet : TsqlName;
c_anont : TsqlName;
(mk_namet , dest_namet) : (STRING, TsqlName) MK_DEST

```

```

c_nonet          = InL One
 $\wedge$  c_anont      = (InR o InL) One
 $\wedge$  mk_namet     = InR o InR
 $\wedge$  dest_namet  = OutR o OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder"WHEN_namet";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_nonet : (TsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_anont : (TsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_namet : (STRING, TsqlName, 'a) WHEN

```

```

$WHEN_nonet = LiftConstant c_nonet
 $\wedge$  $WHEN_anont = LiftConstant c_anont
 $\wedge$  $WHEN_namet = Lift (mk_namet, dest_namet)

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("ColType", [],  $\Upsilon$ :SwordType  $\times$  SwordType $\Upsilon$ );

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("BoundInfo", [],  $\Upsilon$ :
  Class          (* upb *)
+  Class          (* constant *)
 $\Upsilon$ );

```

HOL Constant

```

      (mk_upb , dest_upb) : (Class, BoundInfo) MK_DEST;
      (mk_constant , dest_constant) : (Class, BoundInfo) MK_DEST

```

```

      mk_upb      = InL
^   mk_constant = InR
^   dest_upb     = OutL
^   dest_constant = OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder" WHEN_upb";
declare_binder" WHEN_constant";

```

HOL Constant

```

      $WHEN_upb : (Class, BoundInfo, 'a) WHEN;
      $WHEN_constant : (Class, BoundInfo, 'a) WHEN

```

```

      $WHEN_upb = Lift (mk_upb, dest_upb)
^   $WHEN_constant = Lift (mk_constant, dest_constant)

```

HOL Labelled Product

SsqlCol

```

      sc_name      :      SsqlName;
      sc_type_field :      ColType;
      sc_col_exist :      Class;
      sc_col_class :      BoundInfo

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev(" TsqlClassName", [], [
      ONE          (* anontc *)
+   STRING        (* nametc *)
+   Class         (* constanttc *)
]);

```

HOL Constant

```

c_anontc : TsqlClassName;
(mk_nametc , dest_nametc) : (STRING, TsqlClassName) MK_DEST;
(mk_constanttc , dest_constanttc) : (Class, TsqlClassName) MK_DEST

```

```

c_anontc           = InL One
∧ mk_nametc        = InR o InL
∧ mk_constanttc   = InR o InR
∧ dest_nametc     = OutL o OutR
∧ dest_constanttc = OutR o OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder "WHEN_nametc";
declare_binder "WHEN_constanttc";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_anontc : (TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_nametc : (STRING, TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_constanttc : (Class, TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN

```

```

$WHEN_anontc = LiftConstant c_anontc
∧ $WHEN_nametc = Lift (mk_nametc, dest_nametc)
∧ $WHEN_constanttc = Lift (mk_constanttc, dest_constanttc)

```

HOL Labelled Product

TsqlCol

```

tc_sterling_name : TsqlName;
tc_dinary_name   : TsqlName;
tc_class_name   : TsqlClassName

```

SML

HOL Labelled Product

TableInfo

```

ti_table_exist_class : Class;
ti_table_class       : Class;
ti_row_class         : BoundInfo

```

HOL Labelled Product

ConstraintInfo

ci_null_allowed	:	<i>BOOL LIST</i> ;
ci_lwb	:	<i>Class LIST</i> ;
ci_unique	:	\mathbb{N} <i>LIST LIST</i> ;
ci_uniform	:	\mathbb{N} <i>LIST LIST</i> ;
ci_index	:	\mathbb{N} <i>LIST LIST</i>

SML

```
declare_type_abbrev("ColumnSpecification", [],  $\ulcorner$ :
  STRING                                     (* anonymous_column *)
+  (TableSpecification  $\times$  STRING)          (* specific *)
 $\urcorner$ );
```

HOL Constant

```
(mk_anonymous_column , dest_anonymous_column)
  : (STRING, ColumnSpecification) MK_DEST;
(mk_specific , dest_specific)
  : (TableSpecification  $\times$  STRING, ColumnSpecification) MK_DEST
```

```
mk_anonymous_column      = InL
 $\wedge$  mk_specific          = InR
 $\wedge$  dest_anonymous_column = OutL
 $\wedge$  dest_specific         = OutR
```

SML

```
declare_binder"WHEN_anonymous_column";
declare_binder"WHEN_specific";
```

HOL Constant

```
 $\$$ WHEN_anonymous_column : (STRING, ColumnSpecification, 'a) WHEN;
 $\$$ WHEN_specific
  : (TableSpecification  $\times$  STRING, ColumnSpecification, 'a) WHEN
```

```
 $\$$ WHEN_anonymous_column = Lift (mk_anonymous_column, dest_anonymous_column)
 $\wedge$   $\$$ WHEN_specific = Lift (mk_specific, dest_specific)
```

SML

```
declare_type_abbrev("TsqlRepr", [],  $\ulcorner$ :
  STRING                                     (* local_identifier *)
+  (STRING  $\times$  STRING)                       (* column *)
+  Class                                     (* constant_class *)
+  ONE                                       (* constant_null *)
 $\urcorner$ );
```

HOL Constant

```

(mk_local_identifier , dest_local_identifier)
      : (STRING, TsqlRepr) MK_DEST;
(mk_column , dest_column)
      : (STRING × STRING, TsqlRepr) MK_DEST;
(mk_constant_class , dest_constant_class)
      : (Class, TsqlRepr) MK_DEST;
c_constant_null : TsqlRepr

```

```

mk_local_identifier = InL
∧ mk_column         = InR o InL
∧ mk_constant_class = InR o InR o InL
∧ c_constant_null   = (InR o InR o InR) One
∧ dest_local_identifier = OutL
∧ dest_column       = OutL o OutR
∧ dest_constant_class = OutL o OutR o OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder" WHEN_local_identifier";
declare_binder" WHEN_column";
declare_binder" WHEN_constant_class";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_local_identifier : (STRING, TsqlRepr, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_column : (STRING × STRING, TsqlRepr, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_constant_class : (Class, TsqlRepr, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_constant_null : (TsqlRepr, 'a) WHEN_CONST

```

```

$WHEN_local_identifier = Lift (mk_local_identifier, dest_local_identifier)
∧ $WHEN_column = Lift (mk_column, dest_column)
∧ $WHEN_constant_class = Lift (mk_constant_class, dest_constant_class)
∧ $WHEN_constant_null = LiftConstant c_constant_null

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev( "ExpType", [], ⌈: SwordType × Worth ⌋);

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("ExpClass", [], ⌈:
  (Value × Class)          (* variable *)
+   Class                  (* constantec *)
⌋);

```

HOL Constant

```

      (mk_variable , dest_variable)
          : (Value × Class, ExpClass) MK_DEST;
      (mk_constantec , dest_constantec)
          : (Class, ExpClass) MK_DEST

```

```

      mk_variable      = InL
∧  mk_constantec    = InR
∧  dest_variable     = OutL
∧  dest_constantec = OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder"WHEN_variable";
declare_binder"WHEN_constantec";

```

HOL Constant

```

      $WHEN_variable : (Value × Class, ExpClass, 'a) WHEN;
      $WHEN_constantec : (Class, ExpClass, 'a) WHEN

```

```

      $WHEN_variable = Lift (mk_variable, dest_variable)
∧  $WHEN_constantec = Lift (mk_constantec, dest_constantec)

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev("InternalExpClass", [], Γ:
      (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST)          (* ands *)
+  (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST)          (* ors *)
+  ExpClass                                (* simple *)
  Γ);

```

HOL Constant

```

      (mk_and , dest_and)
          : (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST, InternalExpClass) MK_DEST;
      (mk_or , dest_or)
          : (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST, InternalExpClass) MK_DEST;
      (mk_simple , dest_simple)
          : (ExpClass, InternalExpClass) MK_DEST

```

```

      mk_and      = InL
∧  mk_or        = InR o InL
∧  mk_simple    = InR o InR
∧  dest_and     = OutL
∧  dest_or     = OutL o OutR
∧  dest_simple  = OutR o OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder" WHEN_ands";
declare_binder" WHEN_ors";
declare_binder" WHEN_simple";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_ands : (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST, InternalExpClass, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_ors : (Value LIST × ExpClass LIST, InternalExpClass, 'a) WHEN;
$WHEN_simple : (ExpClass, InternalExpClass, 'a) WHEN

```

```

$WHEN_ands = Lift (mk_ands, dest_ands)
∧ $WHEN_ors = Lift (mk_ors, dest_ors)
∧ $WHEN_simple = Lift (mk_simple, dest_simple)

```

SML

```

declare_type_abbrev(" TableName", [], Γ:
  ONE (* anontn *)
+ TableSpecification (* nametn *)
⌈);

```

HOL Constant

```

c_anontn : TableName;
(mk_nametn , dest_nametn) : (TableSpecification, TableName) MK_DEST

```

```

c_anontn = InL One
∧ mk_nametn = InR
∧ dest_nametn = OutR

```

SML

```

declare_binder" WHEN_nametn";

```

HOL Constant

```

$WHEN_anontn : (TableName, 'a) WHEN_CONST;
$WHEN_nametn : (TableSpecification, TableName, 'a) WHEN

```

```

$WHEN_anontn = LiftConstant c_anontn
∧ $WHEN_nametn = Lift (mk_nametn, dest_nametn)

```

5.5 The Symbol Table

SML

HOL Labelled Product

TableDetail

td_tableName	:	<i>TableName</i> ;
td_corrName	:	<i>SsqlName</i> ;
td_genCorr	:	<i>STRING</i> ;
td_info	:	<i>TableInfo</i> ;
td_columns	:	<i>SsqlCol LIST</i> ;
td_rowClass	:	<i>TsqlClassName</i> ;
td_implementation	:	<i>TsqlCol LIST</i> ;
td_constraints	:	<i>ConstraintInfo</i>

HOL Labelled Product

IdentDetail

id_identName	:	<i>STRING</i> ;
id_info	:	<i>ExpType</i> ;
id_lub_{id}	:	<i>Class</i> ;
id_vName	:	<i>STRING</i> ;
id_cName	:	<i>TsqlName</i>

HOL Labelled Product

Scope

s_tables	:	<i>TableDetail LIST</i> ;
s_identifiers	:	<i>IdentDetail LIST</i>

In the following, for the time being *Value* (from [5]) is used instead of *ConstantValue*.

HOL Labelled Product

ParamInfo

pi_name	:	<i>STRING</i> ;
pi_val_p	:	<i>Value</i> ;
pi_clasf	:	<i>Class</i>

The state accessed by the symbol table routines has the following two components. It is managed as a stack using the functions *new_scope* of [9] (corresponding to the “block-structured” use of *enter_scope* and *leave_scope* in [10]). The *enter_ldots* functions of [9] operate by updating the top of the stack.

HOL Labelled Product

ST_STACK

symbolTable	:	<i>Scope LIST</i> ;
parameterTable	:	<i>ParamInfo LIST</i>

6 CLOSING DOWN

7 THE THEORY fef028

7.1 Parents

fef025

7.2 Children

fef029

7.3 Constants

case	$Value\ LIST \rightarrow Value\ LIST \rightarrow Value \rightarrow Value$
fold	$('a \times 'a \rightarrow 'a) \rightarrow 'a\ LIST \rightarrow 'a$
splice	$'a\ LIST \rightarrow 'b\ LIST \rightarrow ('a \times 'b)\ LIST$
at2	$(('a \times 'b)\ LIST \rightarrow 'c) \rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \rightarrow 'c$
at3	$(('a \times 'b \times 'c)\ LIST \rightarrow 'd)$ $\rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \times 'c\ LIST$ $\rightarrow 'd$
at4	$(('a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd)\ LIST \rightarrow 'e)$ $\rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \times 'c\ LIST \times 'd\ LIST$ $\rightarrow 'e$
\$dom	$Class \rightarrow Class \rightarrow Bool$
invert	$'a\ LIST\ LIST \rightarrow 'a\ LIST\ LIST$
split3	$('a \times 'b \times 'c)\ LIST \rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \times 'c\ LIST$
split4	$('a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd)\ LIST$ $\rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \times 'c\ LIST \times 'd\ LIST$
split5	$('a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd \times 'e)\ LIST$ $\rightarrow 'a\ LIST \times 'b\ LIST \times 'c\ LIST \times 'd\ LIST \times 'e\ LIST$
CASE	$'a \rightarrow ('a \rightarrow 'b\ OPT)\ LIST \rightarrow 'b$
OTHERS	$('a, 'b)\ WHEN_CONST$
Lift	$('rep, 'abs)\ MK_DEST \rightarrow ('rep, 'abs, 'a)\ WHEN$
LiftConstant	$'abs \rightarrow ('abs, 'a)\ WHEN_CONST$
ExceptionValue	$'a\ RESULT \rightarrow Errors$
Exception	$Errors \rightarrow 'a\ RESULT$
OkValue	$'a\ RESULT \rightarrow 'a$
Ok	$'a \rightarrow 'a\ RESULT$
\$WHEN_exception	$(Errors, 'a\ RESULT, 'b)\ WHEN$
\$WHEN_ok	$('a, 'a\ RESULT, 'b)\ WHEN$
ListOk	$'a\ RESULT\ LIST \rightarrow 'a\ LIST\ RESULT$
Try	$('a \rightarrow 'b\ RESULT) \rightarrow 'a\ RESULT \rightarrow 'b\ RESULT$
dest_default	$TableSpecification \rightarrow Worth \times Col \times Op$
mk_default	$Worth \times Col \times Op \rightarrow TableSpecification$
dest_absolute	$TableSpecification \rightarrow Col \times Op$

mk_absolute $Col \times Op \rightarrow TableSpecification$
\$WHEN_default
 $(Worth \times Col \times Op, TableSpecification, 'b) WHEN$
\$WHEN_absolute
 $(Col \times Op, TableSpecification, 'b) WHEN$
c_anyType $SwordType$
c_codeType $SwordType$
c_classType $SwordType$
dest_intervalType
 $SwordType \rightarrow Op$
mk_intervalType
 $Op \rightarrow SwordType$
dest_timeType
 $SwordType \rightarrow Op$
mk_timeType $Op \rightarrow SwordType$
dest_enumType
 $SwordType \rightarrow Fixed \times TableSpecification$
mk_enumType $Fixed \times TableSpecification \rightarrow SwordType$
dest_fixedType
 $SwordType \rightarrow Fixed \times Fixed$
mk_fixedType $Fixed \times Fixed \rightarrow SwordType$
dest_stringType
 $SwordType \rightarrow Fixed \times Fixed$
mk_stringType
 $Fixed \times Fixed \rightarrow SwordType$
c_booleanType
 $SwordType$
c_monoleanType
 $SwordType$
c_nullType $SwordType$
WHEN_anyType $(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
WHEN_codeType
 $(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
WHEN_classType
 $(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
\$WHEN_intervalType
 $(Op, SwordType, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_timeType
 $(Op, SwordType, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_enumType
 $(Fixed \times TableSpecification, SwordType, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_fixedType
 $(Fixed \times Fixed, SwordType, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_stringType
 $(Fixed \times Fixed, SwordType, 'a) WHEN$
WHEN_booleanType
 $(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
WHEN_monoleanType

$(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
WHEN_nullType $(SwordType, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
dest_name_s $SsqlName \rightarrow Op$
mk_name_s $Op \rightarrow SsqlName$
c_anon_s $SsqlName$
\$WHEN_name_s $(Op, SsqlName, 'a) WHEN$
WHEN_anon_s $(SsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
dest_name_t $TsqlName \rightarrow Op$
mk_name_t $Op \rightarrow TsqlName$
c_anon_t $TsqlName$
c_none_t $TsqlName$
\$WHEN_name_t $(Op, TsqlName, 'a) WHEN$
WHEN_anon_t $(TsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
WHEN_none_t $(TsqlName, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
dest_constant $BoundInfo \rightarrow Class$
mk_constant $Class \rightarrow BoundInfo$
dest_upb $BoundInfo \rightarrow Class$
mk_upb $Class \rightarrow BoundInfo$
\$WHEN_constant $(Class, BoundInfo, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_upb $(Class, BoundInfo, 'a) WHEN$
sc_col_class $SsqlCol \rightarrow BoundInfo$
sc_col_exist $SsqlCol \rightarrow Class$
sc_type_field $SsqlCol \rightarrow ColType$
sc_name $SsqlCol \rightarrow SsqlName$
MkSsqlCol $SsqlName \rightarrow ColType \rightarrow Class \rightarrow BoundInfo \rightarrow SsqlCol$
dest_constant_{tc} $TsqlClassName \rightarrow Class$
mk_constant_{tc} $Class \rightarrow TsqlClassName$
dest_name_{tc} $TsqlClassName \rightarrow Op$
mk_name_{tc} $Op \rightarrow TsqlClassName$
c_anon_{tc} $TsqlClassName$
\$WHEN_constant_{tc} $(Class, TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN$
\$WHEN_name_{tc} $(Op, TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN$
WHEN_anon_{tc} $(TsqlClassName, 'a) WHEN_CONST$
tc_class_name $TsqlCol \rightarrow TsqlClassName$
tc_dinary_name $TsqlCol \rightarrow TsqlName$
tc_sterling_name

	$TsqlCol \rightarrow TsqlName$
MkTsqlCol	$TsqlName \rightarrow TsqlName \rightarrow TsqlClassName \rightarrow TsqlCol$
ti_row_class	$TableInfo \rightarrow BoundInfo$
ti_table_class	
	$TableInfo \rightarrow Class$
ti_table_exist_class	
	$TableInfo \rightarrow Class$
MkTableInfo	$Class \rightarrow Class \rightarrow BoundInfo \rightarrow TableInfo$
ci_index	$ConstraintInfo \rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
ci_uniform	$ConstraintInfo \rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
ci_unique	$ConstraintInfo \rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
ci_lwb	$ConstraintInfo \rightarrow Class\ LIST$
ci_null_allowed	
	$ConstraintInfo \rightarrow Bool\ LIST$
MkConstraintInfo	
	$Bool\ LIST$
	$\rightarrow Class\ LIST$
	$\rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
	$\rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
	$\rightarrow Errors\ LIST$
	$\rightarrow ConstraintInfo$
dest_specific	
	$ColumnSpecification \rightarrow TableSpecification \times Op$
mk_specific	$TableSpecification \times Op \rightarrow ColumnSpecification$
dest_anonymous_column	
	$ColumnSpecification \rightarrow Op$
mk_anonymous_column	
	$Op \rightarrow ColumnSpecification$
\$WHEN_specific	
	$(TableSpecification \times Op, ColumnSpecification, 'a)\ WHEN$
\$WHEN_anonymous_column	
	$(Op, ColumnSpecification, 'a)\ WHEN$
c_constant_null	
	$TsqlRepr$
dest_constant_class	
	$TsqlRepr \rightarrow Class$
mk_constant_class	
	$Class \rightarrow TsqlRepr$
dest_column	$TsqlRepr \rightarrow Op \times Op$
mk_column	$Op \times Op \rightarrow TsqlRepr$
dest_local_identifier	
	$TsqlRepr \rightarrow Op$
mk_local_identifier	
	$Op \rightarrow TsqlRepr$
WHEN_constant_null	
	$(TsqlRepr, 'a)\ WHEN_CONST$
\$WHEN_constant_class	
	$(Class, TsqlRepr, 'a)\ WHEN$

\$WHEN_column	$(Op \times Op, TsqlRepr, 'a)$ WHEN
\$WHEN_local_identifier	$(Op, TsqlRepr, 'a)$ WHEN
dest_constant_{ec}	$ExpClass \rightarrow Class$
mk_constant_{ec}	$Class \rightarrow ExpClass$
dest_variable	$ExpClass \rightarrow Value \times Class$
mk_variable	$Value \times Class \rightarrow ExpClass$
\$WHEN_constant_{ec}	$(Class, ExpClass, 'a)$ WHEN
\$WHEN_variable	$(Value \times Class, ExpClass, 'a)$ WHEN
dest_simple	$InternalExpClass \rightarrow ExpClass$
mk_simple	$ExpClass \rightarrow InternalExpClass$
dest_ors	$InternalExpClass \rightarrow Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST$
mk_ors	$Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST \rightarrow InternalExpClass$
dest_and	$InternalExpClass \rightarrow Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST$
mk_and	$Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST \rightarrow InternalExpClass$
\$WHEN_simple	$(ExpClass, InternalExpClass, 'a)$ WHEN
\$WHEN_ors	$(Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST, InternalExpClass, 'a)$ WHEN
\$WHEN_and	$(Value\ LIST \times ExpClass\ LIST, InternalExpClass, 'a)$ WHEN
dest_name_{tn}	$TableName \rightarrow TableSpecification$
mk_name_{tn}	$TableSpecification \rightarrow TableName$
c_anon_{tn}	$TableName$
\$WHEN_name_{tn}	$(TableSpecification, TableName, 'a)$ WHEN
WHEN_anon_{tn}	$(TableName, 'a)$ WHEN_CONST
td_constraints	$TableDetail \rightarrow ConstraintInfo$
td_implementation	$TableDetail \rightarrow TsqlCol\ LIST$
td_rowClass	$TableDetail \rightarrow TsqlClassName$
td_columns	$TableDetail \rightarrow SsqlCol\ LIST$
td_info	$TableDetail \rightarrow TableInfo$
td_genCorr	$TableDetail \rightarrow Op$
td_corrName	$TableDetail \rightarrow SsqlName$
td_tableName	$TableDetail \rightarrow TableName$
MkTableDetail	$TableName$ $\rightarrow SsqlName$ $\rightarrow Op$ $\rightarrow TableInfo$ $\rightarrow SsqlCol\ LIST$ $\rightarrow TsqlClassName$

	→ <i>TsqlCol LIST</i>
	→ <i>ConstraintInfo</i>
	→ <i>TableDetail</i>
id_cName	<i>IdentDetail</i> → <i>TsqlName</i>
id_vName	<i>IdentDetail</i> → <i>Op</i>
id_lub_{id}	<i>IdentDetail</i> → <i>Class</i>
id_info	<i>IdentDetail</i> → <i>ExpType</i>
id_identName	<i>IdentDetail</i> → <i>Op</i>
MkIdentDetail	<i>Op</i> → <i>ExpType</i> → <i>Class</i> → <i>Op</i> → <i>TsqlName</i> → <i>IdentDetail</i>
s_identifiers	<i>Scope</i> → <i>IdentDetail LIST</i>
s_tables	<i>Scope</i> → <i>TableDetail LIST</i>
MkScope	<i>TableDetail LIST</i> → <i>IdentDetail LIST</i> → <i>Scope</i>
pi_clasf	<i>ParamInfo</i> → <i>Class</i>
pi_val_p	<i>ParamInfo</i> → <i>Value</i>
pi_name	<i>ParamInfo</i> → <i>Op</i>
MkParamInfo	<i>Op</i> → <i>Value</i> → <i>Class</i> → <i>ParamInfo</i>
parameterTable	<i>ST_STACK</i> → <i>ParamInfo LIST</i>
symbolTable	<i>ST_STACK</i> → <i>Scope LIST</i>
MkST_STACK	<i>Scope LIST</i> → <i>ParamInfo LIST</i> → <i>ST_STACK</i>

7.4 Types

SsqlCol
TsqlCol
TableInfo
ConstraintInfo
TableDetail
IdentDetail
Scope
ParamInfo
ST_STACK

7.5 Type Abbreviations

Enum *Fixed*
Integer *Fixed*
Fixed *Fixed*
'*a* **OPT** '*a* *OPT*
(*rep*, '*abs*) **MK_DEST**
 (*rep*, '*abs*) *MK_DEST*
(*rep*, '*abs*, '*a*) **WHEN**
 (*rep*, '*abs*, '*a*) *WHEN*
(*abs*, '*a*) **WHEN_CONST**
 (*abs*, '*a*) *WHEN_CONST*
'*a* **RESULT** '*a* *RESULT*

TableSpecification

	<i>TableSpecification</i>
SwordType	<i>SwordType</i>
SsqlName	<i>SsqlName</i>
TsqlName	<i>TsqlName</i>
ColType	<i>ColType</i>
BoundInfo	<i>BoundInfo</i>
TsqlClassName	<i>TsqlClassName</i>

ColumnSpecification

	<i>ColumnSpecification</i>
TsqlRepr	<i>TsqlRepr</i>
ExpType	<i>ExpType</i>
ExpClass	<i>ExpClass</i>
InternalExpClass	<i>InternalExpClass</i>

TableName	<i>TableName</i>
------------------	------------------

7.6 Fixity

<i>Binder:</i>	WHEN_absolute	WHEN_local_identifier
	WHEN_ands	WHEN_name_s
	WHEN_anonymous_column	WHEN_name_t
	WHEN_column	WHEN_name_{tc}
	WHEN_constant	WHEN_name_{tn}
	WHEN_constant_class	WHEN_ok
	WHEN_constant_{ec}	WHEN_ors
	WHEN_constant_{tc}	WHEN_simple
	WHEN_default	WHEN_specific
	WHEN_enumType	WHEN_stringType
	WHEN_exception	WHEN_timeType
	WHEN_fixedType	WHEN_upb
	WHEN_intervalType	WHEN_variable

*Right Infix 150:***dom****7.7 Definitions**

case	$\vdash \text{true}$
fold	$\vdash \forall f h t$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{fold } f \text{ (Cons } h t)$ $= (\text{if } t = [] \text{ then } h \text{ else } f (h, \text{fold } f t))$
splice	$\vdash \forall h1 h2 list1 list2$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{splice } [] [] = []$ $\wedge \text{splice } [] (\text{Cons } h2 list2) = []$ $\wedge \text{splice } (\text{Cons } h1 list1) [] = []$ $\wedge \text{splice } (\text{Cons } h1 list1) (\text{Cons } h2 list2)$ $= \text{Cons } (h1, h2) (\text{splice } list1 list2)$

at2	$\vdash \forall f \text{ as } bs \bullet \text{at2 } f \text{ (as, bs) = } f \text{ (Combine as bs)}$
at3	$\vdash \forall f \text{ as } bs \text{ cs}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{at3 } f \text{ (as, bs, cs) = } f \text{ (Combine as (Combine bs cs))}$
at4	$\vdash \forall f \text{ as } bs \text{ cs } ds$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{at4 } f \text{ (as, bs, cs, ds)$ $= f \text{ (Combine as (Combine bs (Combine cs ds)))}$
dom	$\vdash \$dom = \$dominates$
invert	$\vdash \forall xs \text{ more}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{invert (Cons xs more)}$ $= (\text{if more = []}$ $\text{then Map } (\lambda x \bullet [x]) \text{ xs}$ else Map $(\lambda (x, ys) \bullet \text{Cons } x \text{ ys})$ $(\text{Combine xs (invert more))})$
split3	$\vdash \forall abc$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • split3 abc $= (\text{let (as, bcs) = Split abc in (as, Split bcs)})$
split4	$\vdash \forall abcd$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • split4 abcd $= (\text{let (as, bcde) = Split abcd}$ $\text{in (as, split3 bcde)})$
split5	$\vdash \forall abcde$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • split5 abcde $= (\text{let (as, bcde) = Split abcde}$ $\text{in (as, split4 bcde)})$
CASE	$\vdash \forall a \text{ f fs}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{CASE } a \text{ (Cons f fs)}$ $= (\text{if IsL (f a) then OutL (f a) else CASE } a \text{ fs})$
OTHERS	$\vdash \forall b \text{ a} \bullet \text{OTHERS } b \text{ a} = \text{InL } b$
Lift	$\vdash \forall mk \text{ dest } f \text{ a}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{Lift (mk, dest) } f \text{ a}$ $= (\text{if mk (dest a) = a}$ $\text{then InL (f (dest a))}$ $\text{else InR maybe})$
LiftConstant	$\vdash \forall con \text{ a abs}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\text{LiftConstant con } a \text{ abs}$ $= (\text{if abs = con then InL } a \text{ else InR maybe})$
OkValue	
Ok	
ExceptionValue	
Exception	$\vdash \text{Ok} = \text{InL}$ $\wedge \text{Exception} = \text{InR}$ $\wedge \text{OkValue} = \text{OutL}$ $\wedge \text{ExceptionValue} = \text{OutR}$
WHEN_ok	
WHEN_exception	$\vdash \$WHEN_ok = \text{Lift (Ok, OkValue)}$

$\wedge \$WHEN_exception$
 $= Lift (Exception, ExceptionValue)$

ListOk $\vdash \forall resl$

- *ListOk* *resl*
 $= (if\ Fold\ \$\wedge\ (Map\ IsL\ resl)\ true$
 $then\ InL\ (Map\ OutL\ resl)$
 $else$
 $(let\ folder\ res\ errs$
 $= (if\ IsL\ res$
 $then\ errs$
 $else\ OutR\ res\ @\ errs)$
 $in\ InR\ (Fold\ folder\ resl\ []))$

Try $\vdash \forall f$

- *Try* *f*
 $= (\lambda a$
 - *if isVal* *a*
 $then\ f\ (destVal\ a)$
 $else\ giveError\ (destError\ a))$

dest_absolute
mk_absolute
dest_default
mk_default $\vdash mk_absolute = InL$
 $\wedge mk_default = InR$
 $\wedge dest_absolute = OutL$
 $\wedge dest_default = OutR$

WHEN_absolute
WHEN_default $\vdash \$WHEN_absolute = Lift (mk_absolute, dest_absolute)$
 $\wedge \$WHEN_default = Lift (mk_default, dest_default)$

c_nullType
c_monoleanType
c_booleanType
dest_stringType
mk_stringType
dest_fixedType
mk_fixedType
dest_enumType
mk_enumType
dest_timeType
mk_timeType
dest_intervalType
mk_intervalType
c_classType
c_codeType
c_anyType $\vdash c_nullType = InL\ maybe$
 $\wedge c_monoleanType = (InR\ o\ InL)\ maybe$
 $\wedge c_booleanType = (InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InL)\ maybe$
 $\wedge mk_stringType = InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InL$
 $\wedge mk_fixedType = InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InL$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \wedge \text{mk_enumType} = \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InL} \\
 & \wedge \text{mk_timeType} \\
 & \quad = \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InL} \\
 & \wedge \text{mk_intervalType} \\
 & \quad = \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InR} \circ \text{InL} \\
 & \wedge \text{c_classType} \\
 & \quad = (\text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InL}) \\
 & \quad \text{maybe} \\
 & \wedge \text{c_codeType} \\
 & \quad = (\text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InL}) \\
 & \quad \text{maybe} \\
 & \wedge \text{c_anyType} \\
 & \quad = (\text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR} \\
 & \quad \quad \circ \text{InR}) \\
 & \quad \text{maybe} \\
 & \wedge \text{dest_stringType} = \text{OutL} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \\
 & \wedge \text{dest_fixedType} = \text{OutL} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \\
 & \wedge \text{dest_enumType} \\
 & \quad = \text{OutL} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \\
 & \wedge \text{dest_timeType} \\
 & \quad = \text{OutL} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \circ \text{OutR} \\
 & \wedge \text{dest_intervalType} \\
 & \quad = \text{OutL}
 \end{aligned}$$

o *OutR*
o *OutR*
o *OutR*
o *OutR*
o *OutR*
o *OutR*
o *OutR*

WHEN_nullType**WHEN_monoleanType****WHEN_booleanType****WHEN_stringType****WHEN_fixedType****WHEN_enumType****WHEN_timeType****WHEN_intervalType****WHEN_classType****WHEN_codeType****WHEN_anyType**

$$\begin{aligned} & \vdash \text{WHEN_nullType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_nullType \\ & \wedge \text{WHEN_monoleanType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_monoleanType \\ & \wedge \text{WHEN_booleanType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_booleanType \\ & \wedge \$\text{WHEN_stringType} \\ & \quad = \text{Lift } (mk_stringType, dest_stringType) \\ & \wedge \$\text{WHEN_fixedType} \\ & \quad = \text{Lift } (mk_fixedType, dest_fixedType) \\ & \wedge \$\text{WHEN_enumType} \\ & \quad = \text{Lift } (mk_enumType, dest_enumType) \\ & \wedge \$\text{WHEN_timeType} \\ & \quad = \text{Lift } (mk_timeType, dest_timeType) \\ & \wedge \$\text{WHEN_intervalType} \\ & \quad = \text{Lift } (mk_intervalType, dest_intervalType) \\ & \wedge \text{WHEN_classType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_classType \\ & \wedge \text{WHEN_codeType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_codeType \\ & \wedge \text{WHEN_anyType} = \text{LiftConstant } c_anyType \end{aligned}$$
c_anon_s**dest_name_s**

$$\begin{aligned} mk_name_s & \vdash c_anon_s = \text{InL } maybe \\ & \quad \wedge mk_name_s = \text{InR} \\ & \quad \wedge dest_name_s = \text{OutR} \end{aligned}$$
WHEN_anon_s

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WHEN_name}_s & \vdash \text{WHEN_anon}_s = \text{LiftConstant } c_anon_s \\ & \quad \wedge \$\text{WHEN_name}_s = \text{Lift } (mk_name_s, dest_name_s) \end{aligned}$$
c_none_t**c_anon_t****dest_name_t**

$$\begin{aligned} mk_name_t & \vdash c_none_t = \text{InL } maybe \\ & \quad \wedge c_anon_t = (\text{InR } o \text{ InL}) \text{ maybe} \\ & \quad \wedge mk_name_t = \text{InR } o \text{ InR} \\ & \quad \wedge dest_name_t = \text{OutR } o \text{ OutR} \end{aligned}$$

WHEN_none_t**WHEN_anon_t**

WHEN_name_t \vdash $WHEN_none_t = LiftConstant\ c_none_t$
 \wedge $WHEN_anon_t = LiftConstant\ c_anon_t$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_name_t = Lift\ (mk_name_t, dest_name_t)$

dest_upb**mk_upb****dest_constant**

mk_constant \vdash $mk_upb = InL$
 \wedge $mk_constant = InR$
 \wedge $dest_upb = OutL$
 \wedge $dest_constant = OutR$

WHEN_upb**WHEN_constant**

\vdash $\$WHEN_upb = Lift\ (mk_upb, dest_upb)$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_constant$
 $= Lift\ (mk_constant, dest_constant)$

SsqlCol**MkSsqlCol****sc_name****sc_type_field****sc_col_exist****sc_col_class**

\vdash $\forall t\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4$
 \bullet $sc_name\ (MkSsqlCol\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) = x1$
 \wedge $sc_type_field\ (MkSsqlCol\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) = x2$
 \wedge $sc_col_exist\ (MkSsqlCol\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) = x3$
 \wedge $sc_col_class\ (MkSsqlCol\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) = x4$
 \wedge $MkSsqlCol$
 $(sc_name\ t)$
 $(sc_type_field\ t)$
 $(sc_col_exist\ t)$
 $(sc_col_class\ t)$
 $= t$

c_anon_{t_c}**dest_name_{t_c}****mk_name_{t_c}****dest_constant_{t_c}****mk_constant_{t_c}**

\vdash $c_anon_{tc} = InL\ maybe$
 \wedge $mk_name_{tc} = InR\ o\ InL$
 \wedge $mk_constant_{tc} = InR\ o\ InR$
 \wedge $dest_name_{tc} = OutL\ o\ OutR$
 \wedge $dest_constant_{tc} = OutR\ o\ OutR$

WHEN_anon_{t_c}**WHEN_name_{t_c}****WHEN_constant_{t_c}**

\vdash $WHEN_anon_{tc} = LiftConstant\ c_anon_{tc}$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_name_{tc}$

$$= \text{Lift } (mk_name_{tc}, dest_name_{tc})$$

$$\wedge \$WHEN_constant_{tc}$$

$$= \text{Lift } (mk_constant_{tc}, dest_constant_{tc})$$

TsqlCol $\vdash \exists f \bullet \text{TypeDefn } (\lambda x \bullet true) f$

MkTsqlCol

tc_sterling_name

tc_dinary_name

tc_class_name

$$\vdash \forall t \ x1 \ x2 \ x3$$

- $tc_sterling_name (MkTsqlCol \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x1$
- $\wedge tc_dinary_name (MkTsqlCol \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x2$
- $\wedge tc_class_name (MkTsqlCol \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x3$
- $\wedge MkTsqlCol$
 - $(tc_sterling_name \ t)$
 - $(tc_dinary_name \ t)$
 - $(tc_class_name \ t)$
- $= t$

TableInfo $\vdash \exists f \bullet \text{TypeDefn } (\lambda x \bullet true) f$

MkTableInfo

ti_table_exist_class

ti_table_class

ti_row_class $\vdash \forall t \ x1 \ x2 \ x3$

- $ti_table_exist_class (MkTableInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x1$
- $\wedge ti_table_class (MkTableInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x2$
- $\wedge ti_row_class (MkTableInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3) = x3$
- $\wedge MkTableInfo$
 - $(ti_table_exist_class \ t)$
 - $(ti_table_class \ t)$
 - $(ti_row_class \ t)$
- $= t$

ConstraintInfo

$$\vdash \exists f \bullet \text{TypeDefn } (\lambda x \bullet true) f$$

MkConstraintInfo

ci_null_allowed

ci_lwb

ci_unique

ci_uniform

ci_index $\vdash \forall t \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5$

- $ci_null_allowed (MkConstraintInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5)$
- $= x1$
- $\wedge ci_lwb (MkConstraintInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5) = x2$
- $\wedge ci_unique (MkConstraintInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5)$
- $= x3$
- $\wedge ci_uniform (MkConstraintInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5)$
- $= x4$
- $\wedge ci_index (MkConstraintInfo \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5) = x5$
- $\wedge MkConstraintInfo$
 - $(ci_null_allowed \ t)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (ci_lwb\ t) \\
& (ci_unique\ t) \\
& (ci_uniform\ t) \\
& (ci_index\ t) \\
& = t
\end{aligned}$$

dest_anonymous_column
mk_anonymous_column
dest_specific
mk_specific \vdash $mk_anonymous_column = InL$
 \wedge $mk_specific = InR$
 \wedge $dest_anonymous_column = OutL$
 \wedge $dest_specific = OutR$

WHEN_anonymous_column
WHEN_specific
 \vdash $\$WHEN_anonymous_column$
 $= Lift$
 $(mk_anonymous_column, dest_anonymous_column)$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_specific$
 $= Lift\ (mk_specific, dest_specific)$

dest_local_identifier
mk_local_identifier
dest_column
mk_column
dest_constant_class
mk_constant_class
c_constant_null
 \vdash $mk_local_identifier = InL$
 \wedge $mk_column = InR\ o\ InL$
 \wedge $mk_constant_class = InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InL$
 \wedge $c_constant_null = (InR\ o\ InR\ o\ InR)\ maybe$
 \wedge $dest_local_identifier = OutL$
 \wedge $dest_column = OutL\ o\ OutR$
 \wedge $dest_constant_class = OutL\ o\ OutR\ o\ OutR$

WHEN_local_identifier
WHEN_column
WHEN_constant_class
WHEN_constant_null
 \vdash $\$WHEN_local_identifier$
 $= Lift$
 $(mk_local_identifier, dest_local_identifier)$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_column = Lift\ (mk_column, dest_column)$
 \wedge $\$WHEN_constant_class$
 $= Lift\ (mk_constant_class, dest_constant_class)$
 \wedge $WHEN_constant_null = LiftConstant\ c_constant_null$

dest_variable
mk_variable
dest_constant_{ec}
mk_constant_{ec}

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash mk_variable = InL \\ &\quad \wedge mk_constant_{ec} = InR \\ &\quad \wedge dest_variable = OutL \\ &\quad \wedge dest_constant_{ec} = OutR \end{aligned}$$
WHEN_variable**WHEN_constant_{ec}**

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash \$WHEN_variable = Lift (mk_variable, dest_variable) \\ &\quad \wedge \$WHEN_constant_{ec} \\ &\quad = Lift (mk_constant_{ec}, dest_constant_{ec}) \end{aligned}$$
dest_and**mk_and****dest_or****mk_or****dest_simple****mk_simple**

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash mk_ands = InL \\ &\quad \wedge mk_ors = InR \circ InL \\ &\quad \wedge mk_simple = InR \circ InR \\ &\quad \wedge dest_ands = OutL \\ &\quad \wedge dest_ors = OutL \circ OutR \\ &\quad \wedge dest_simple = OutR \circ OutR \end{aligned}$$
WHEN_and**WHEN_or****WHEN_simple** $\vdash \$WHEN_ands = Lift (mk_ands, dest_ands)$ $\wedge \$WHEN_ors = Lift (mk_ors, dest_ors)$ $\wedge \$WHEN_simple = Lift (mk_simple, dest_simple)$ **c_anon_{tn}****dest_name_{tn}****mk_name_{tn}**

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash c_anon_{tn} = InL \text{ maybe} \\ &\quad \wedge mk_name_{tn} = InR \\ &\quad \wedge dest_name_{tn} = OutR \end{aligned}$$
WHEN_anon_{tn}**WHEN_name_{tn}**

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash WHEN_anon_{tn} = LiftConstant c_anon_{tn} \\ &\quad \wedge \$WHEN_name_{tn} \\ &\quad = Lift (mk_name_{tn}, dest_name_{tn}) \end{aligned}$$
TableDetail**MkTableDetail****td_tableName****td_corrName****td_genCorr****td_info****td_columns****td_rowClass****td_implementation****td_constraints**

$$\begin{aligned} &\vdash \forall t \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \\ &\quad \bullet td_tableName \\ &\quad (MkTableDetail \ x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= x1 \\
&\wedge td_corrName \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x2 \\
&\wedge td_genCorr \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x3 \\
&\wedge td_info\ (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x4 \\
&\wedge td_columns \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x5 \\
&\wedge td_rowClass \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x6 \\
&\wedge td_implementation \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x7 \\
&\wedge td_constraints \\
&\quad (MkTableDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8) \\
&= x8 \\
&\wedge MkTableDetail \\
&\quad (td_tableName\ t) \\
&\quad (td_corrName\ t) \\
&\quad (td_genCorr\ t) \\
&\quad (td_info\ t) \\
&\quad (td_columns\ t) \\
&\quad (td_rowClass\ t) \\
&\quad (td_implementation\ t) \\
&\quad (td_constraints\ t) \\
&= t
\end{aligned}$$

IdentDetail $\vdash \exists f \bullet TypeDefn\ (\lambda x \bullet true)\ f$

MkIdentDetail

id_identName

id_info

id_lub_{id}

id_vName

id_cName

$\vdash \forall t\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5$

- $id_identName\ (MkIdentDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5) = x1$
- $\wedge id_info\ (MkIdentDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5) = x2$
- $\wedge id_lub_{id}\ (MkIdentDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5) = x3$
- $\wedge id_vName\ (MkIdentDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5) = x4$
- $\wedge id_cName\ (MkIdentDetail\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5) = x5$
- $\wedge MkIdentDetail$
 - $(id_identName\ t)$
 - $(id_info\ t)$
 - $(id_lub_{id}\ t)$
 - $(id_vName\ t)$

$$(id_cName\ t)$$

$$= t$$

Scope $\vdash \exists f \bullet TypeDefn\ (\lambda x \bullet true)\ f$

MkScope

s_tables

s_identifiers

$$\vdash \forall t\ x1\ x2$$

- $s_tables\ (MkScope\ x1\ x2) = x1$
- $\wedge s_identifiers\ (MkScope\ x1\ x2) = x2$
- $\wedge MkScope\ (s_tables\ t)\ (s_identifiers\ t) = t$

ParamInfo $\vdash \exists f \bullet TypeDefn\ (\lambda x \bullet true)\ f$

MkParamInfo

pi_name

pi_val_p

pi_clasf

$$\vdash \forall t\ x1\ x2\ x3$$

- $pi_name\ (MkParamInfo\ x1\ x2\ x3) = x1$
- $\wedge pi_val_p\ (MkParamInfo\ x1\ x2\ x3) = x2$
- $\wedge pi_clasf\ (MkParamInfo\ x1\ x2\ x3) = x3$
- $\wedge MkParamInfo$
- $(pi_name\ t)$
- $(pi_val_p\ t)$
- $(pi_clasf\ t)$
- $= t$

ST_STACK $\vdash \exists f \bullet TypeDefn\ (\lambda x \bullet true)\ f$

MkST_STACK

symbolTable

parameterTable

$$\vdash \forall t\ x1\ x2$$

- $symbolTable\ (MkST_STACK\ x1\ x2) = x1$
- $\wedge parameterTable\ (MkST_STACK\ x1\ x2) = x2$
- $\wedge MkST_STACK\ (symbolTable\ t)\ (parameterTable\ t)$
- $= t$

8 INDEX

<i>at2</i>	6	<i>Exception</i>	9
<i>at3</i>	6	<i>ExpClass</i>	18
<i>at4</i>	6	<i>ExpType</i>	18
<i>BoundInfo</i>	14	<i>fold</i>	6
<i>CASE</i>	8	<i>IdentDetail</i>	21
<i>ci_index</i>	17	<i>id_cName</i>	21
<i>ci_lwb</i>	17	<i>id_identName</i>	21
<i>ci_null_allowed</i>	17	<i>id_info</i>	21
<i>ci_uniform</i>	17	<i>id_lub_{id}</i>	21
<i>ci_unique</i>	17	<i>id_vName</i>	21
<i>ColType</i>	14	<i>InternalExpClass</i>	19
<i>ColumnSpecification</i>	17	<i>invert</i>	7
<i>ConstraintInfo</i>	17	<i>LiftConstant</i>	8
<i>c_anon_s</i>	13	<i>Lift</i>	8
<i>c_anon_{tc}</i>	16	<i>ListOk</i>	9
<i>c_anon_{tn}</i>	20	<i>mk_absolute</i>	10
<i>c_anon_t</i>	14	<i>mk_and</i>	19
<i>c_anyType</i>	12	<i>mk_anonymous_column</i>	17
<i>c_booleanType</i>	12	<i>mk_column</i>	18
<i>c_classType</i>	12	<i>mk_constant_class</i>	18
<i>c_codeType</i>	12	<i>mk_constant_{ec}</i>	19
<i>c_constant_null</i>	18	<i>mk_constant_{tc}</i>	16
<i>c_monoleanType</i>	12	<i>mk_constant</i>	15
<i>c_none_t</i>	14	<i>mk_default</i>	10
<i>c_nullType</i>	12	<i>MK_DEST</i>	8
<i>dest_absolute</i>	10	<i>mk_enumType</i>	12
<i>dest_and</i>	19	<i>mk_fixedType</i>	12
<i>dest_anonymous_column</i>	17	<i>mk_intervalType</i>	12
<i>dest_column</i>	18	<i>mk_local_identifier</i>	18
<i>dest_constant_class</i>	18	<i>mk_name_s</i>	13
<i>dest_constant_{ec}</i>	19	<i>mk_name_{tc}</i>	16
<i>dest_constant_{tc}</i>	16	<i>mk_name_{tn}</i>	20
<i>dest_constant</i>	15	<i>mk_name_t</i>	14
<i>dest_default</i>	10	<i>mk_ors</i>	19
<i>dest_enumType</i>	12	<i>mk_simple</i>	19
<i>dest_fixedType</i>	12	<i>mk_specific</i>	17
<i>dest_intervalType</i>	12	<i>mk_stringType</i>	12
<i>dest_local_identifier</i>	18	<i>mk_timeType</i>	12
<i>dest_name_s</i>	13	<i>mk_upb</i>	15
<i>dest_name_{tc}</i>	16	<i>mk_variable</i>	19
<i>dest_name_{tn}</i>	20	<i>OkValue</i>	9
<i>dest_name_t</i>	14	<i>Ok</i>	9
<i>dest_ors</i>	19	<i>OPT</i>	8
<i>dest_simple</i>	19	<i>OTHERS</i>	8
<i>dest_specific</i>	17	<i>parameterTable</i>	21
<i>dest_stringType</i>	12	<i>ParamInfo</i>	21
<i>dest_timeType</i>	12	<i>pi_clasf</i>	21
<i>dest_upb</i>	15	<i>pi_name</i>	21
<i>dest_variable</i>	19	<i>pi_val_p</i>	21
<i>dom</i>	7	<i>RESULT</i>	9
<i>ExceptionValue</i>	9	<i>Scope</i>	21

<i>sc_col_class</i>	15	<i>WHEN_constant</i>	15
<i>sc_col_exist</i>	15	<i>WHEN_CONST</i>	8
<i>sc_name</i>	15	<i>WHEN_default</i>	10
<i>sc_type_field</i>	15	<i>WHEN_enumType</i>	13
<i>splice</i>	6	<i>WHEN_exception</i>	9
<i>split3</i>	7	<i>WHEN_fixedType</i>	13
<i>split4</i>	7	<i>WHEN_intervalType</i>	13
<i>split5</i>	7	<i>WHEN_local_identifier</i>	18
<i>SsqlCol</i>	15	<i>WHEN_monoleanType</i>	13
<i>SsqlName</i>	13	<i>WHEN_name_s</i>	14
<i>ST_STACK</i>	21	<i>WHEN_name_{tc}</i>	16
<i>SwordType</i>	11	<i>WHEN_name_{tn}</i>	20
<i>symbolTable</i>	21	<i>WHEN_name_t</i>	14
<i>s_identifiers</i>	21	<i>WHEN_none_t</i>	14
<i>s_tables</i>	21	<i>WHEN_nullType</i>	13
<i>TableDetail</i>	21	<i>WHEN_ok</i>	9
<i>TableInfo</i>	16	<i>WHEN_ors</i>	20
<i>TableName</i>	20	<i>WHEN_simple</i>	20
<i>TableSpecification</i>	10	<i>WHEN_specific</i>	17
<i>tc_class_name</i>	16	<i>WHEN_stringType</i>	13
<i>tc_dinary_name</i>	16	<i>WHEN_timeType</i>	13
<i>tc_sterling_name</i>	16	<i>WHEN_upb</i>	15
<i>td_columns</i>	21	<i>WHEN_variable</i>	19
<i>td_constraints</i>	21	<i>WHEN</i>	8
<i>td_corrName</i>	21		
<i>td_genCorr</i>	21		
<i>td_implementation</i>	21		
<i>td_info</i>	21		
<i>td_rowClass</i>	21		
<i>td_tableName</i>	21		
<i>ti_row_class</i>	16		
<i>ti_table_class</i>	16		
<i>ti_table_exist_class</i>	16		
<i>Try</i>	10		
<i>TsqlClassName</i>	15		
<i>TsqlCol</i>	16		
<i>TsqlName</i>	14		
<i>TsqlRepr</i>	17		
<i>WHEN_absolute</i>	10		
<i>WHEN_and</i>	20		
<i>WHEN_anonymous_column</i>	17		
<i>WHEN_anon_s</i>	14		
<i>WHEN_anon_{tc}</i>	16		
<i>WHEN_anon_{tn}</i>	20		
<i>WHEN_anon_t</i>	14		
<i>WHEN_anyType</i>	13		
<i>WHEN_booleanType</i>	13		
<i>WHEN_classType</i>	13		
<i>WHEN_codeType</i>	13		
<i>WHEN_column</i>	18		
<i>WHEN_constant_class</i>	18		
<i>WHEN_constant_null</i>	18		
<i>WHEN_constant_{ec}</i>	19		
<i>WHEN_constant_{tc}</i>	16		
